

# NHS Scotland Directors of Pharmacy



## **Scottish Unlicensed Medicines Advisory Board**

NHS Scotland Formulary of Pre-Labelled Medicines for Unscheduled Care

Third Edition October 2018

#### **FOREWORD**

This is the 3<sup>rd</sup> edition of the NHS Scotland Formulary for Pre-labelled Medicines for Unscheduled Care. This edition has been revised following input from a wide range of contributors in NHS Scotland. As we are all aware, unwarranted variation can be harmful to healthcare and to patients. This may be due to increased resource use or variable clinical outcomes. In an area such as unscheduled care where by the very nature of the work, preplanning is more difficult, it is important and challenging to put in place systems and processes to streamline activity. Part of the work of the Scottish Unlicensed Medicines Advisory Board (SUMAB) is to promote and facilitate rationalisation of manufactured, over-labelled and repackaged medicines. This formulary is an important part of this work.

On behalf of the Scottish Unlicensed Medicines Advisory Board (SUMAB), I want to recognise the work of a wide range of specialist groups and individuals to produce this revision. My thanks, in particular, go to Simon Bath, who has co-ordinated the response to proposed changes. We hope you find this revision helpful and commend it to you.

## Professor Angela Timoney

Chair

Scottish Unlicensed Medicines Advisory Board (SUMAB)

#### INTRODUCTION

The First Edition of this Formulary was published in September 2009 and for the first time, a document was available that reflected a national approach to the provision of pre-labelled medicines for unscheduled care.

The Second and now the Third Editions have built on the approach taken with the First Edition adopting comments from individual Health Boards and incorporating revised national guidelines.

The Working Group was conscious of the large range of different presentations being requested by Health Boards and have rationalised a number of the sections to take account of:

- medicines that are commonly used in emergency situations;
- medicines listed in the previous editions that have not been required:
- national contract arrangements to ensure the particular products listed represent value for money;
- licensed pre-labelled products that are now available;
- standardisation of presentation of pre-labelled medicines both in terms of pack size and labelling.

The Second Edition contained an Appendix outlining the Management of Infection Guidance for Primary Care however it has been agreed that as this Guidance is constantly changing and updated, a link to the Guidance is contained in Appendix 1 rather than replicate the Guidance in this Third Edition.

Compliance with this Formulary will also aid initiatives such as the Management of Infection Guidance for Primary Care, National Therapeutic Indicators for Primary Care and Quality Indicators for Out-of-Hours Services (Appendix 1).

Finally, it is recognised that the information contained in this document needs to be shared widely across the service and to that end the document is to be held and circulated electronically.

We recognise that national treatment guidelines are constantly changing and review of the Formulary will be undertaken within 2 years. It is therefore important that any omissions or changes in practice are highlighted and communicated to the Chair of this Working Group so that future editions reflect current practice.

## Dr Baxter W. Millar

Chair

Unscheduled Care Formulary Working Group

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## Gastro-Intestinal System

<u>Drug and presentation</u> <u>Labelling details</u>

Bisacodyl E/C Tablets 5mg x 4 Take as directed

Dioralyte Sachets x 6 To be taken, dissolved in water, according to the enclosed patient

information leaflet

Hyoscine Butylbromide Tablets 10mg x 10 Take ONE tablet FOUR times a day

Laxido Sachets x 20 Take as directed

Loperamide Capsules 2mg x 30 Take TWO capsules initially, then ONE capsule after each loose stool or as

directed

Metoclopramide Tablets 10mg x 14Take ONE tablet THREE times a dayOmeprazole Capsules 20mg x 7Take ONE capsule in the MORNING

Peptac Liquid x 500ml Take ....... ml FOUR times a day when required for indigestion

Prochlorperazine Tablets 5mg x 28Take ONE tablet THREE times a dayProchlorperazine Buccal Tablets 3mg x 10Use ........... tablets TWICE a day

Senna Tablets 7.5mg x 20 Take TWO tablets at NIGHT

Senna Syrup 7.5mg/5ml x 150ml Give ......ml at BEDTIME as directed

## Cardiovascular System

<u>Drug and presentation</u> <u>Labelling details</u>

Glyceryl Trinitrate Spray 400 micrograms Spray ONE or TWO metered doses under the tongue as required for chest

x 75 dose

Furosemide Tablets 40mg x28 Take ...... tablet(s) in the MORNING

## Respiratory System

<u>Drug and presentation</u> <u>Labelling details</u>

Cetirizine Tablets 10mg x 7 Take ONE tablet in the MORNING

Chlorphenamine Tablets 4mg x 28 Take ONE tablet every 4 to 6 hours when required

Chlorphenamine Syrup 2mg/5ml x 150ml Give ......ml ...... times a day

Prednisolone Tablets 5mg x 28 Give /Take ....tablet(s) in the MORNING for.... days

Salbutamol Inhaler 100 micrograms x 1 Inhale ........... puffs via spacer as directed

## **Central Nervous System**

<u>Drug and presentation</u> <u>Labelling details</u>

Co-Codamol Tablets 30/500 x 30 Take ONE or TWO tablets every 4 to 6 hours as required for pain relief

Diazepam Tablets 2mg x 6 To be taken as directed

Diazepam Tablets 5mg x 6 To be taken as directed

Paracetamol Tablets 500mg x 32 Take TWO tablets every 4 to 6 hours as required for pain relief

Paracetamol Susp S/F 120mg/5ml x 100ml Give......ml every 4 to 6 hours as required for pain relief

Paracetamol Susp S/F 250mg/5ml x 100ml Give......ml every 4 to 6 hours as required for pain relief

Sumatriptan Tablets 50mg x 6 Take as directed. Read the enclosed information leaflet

## Anti-Infectives

All local primary care policies in NHS Scotland are based on the Public Health England evidence-based template for management of infection (see Appendix 1). The template allows some local variation in antibiotic choice therefore prescribers should follow guidance in their local NHS Board Policy.

#### Key points when prescribing an antibiotic:

Prescribe an antibiotic only when there is likely to be a clear clinical benefit and consider a no, or delayed, antibiotic strategy for acute self-limiting upper respiratory tract infections.

Avoid broad spectrum antibiotics where possible (e.g. co-amoxiclav, quinolones and cephalosporins) as they increase risk of *Clostridium difficile*, MRSA and UTIs due to resistant organisms.

Recommended adult dose of amoxicillin, erythromycin, flucloxacillin and penicillin V is 500mg.

Drug and presentation	<u>Labelling details</u>
Aciclovir Tablets 200mg x 25	Take ONE tablet FIVE times a day
Aciclovir Tablets 400mg x 56	Take ONE tablet times a day
Aciclovir Tablets 400mg x 15	Take ONE tablet THREE times a day
Aciclovir Tablets 800mg x 35	Take ONE tablet FIVE times a day
Amoxicillin Capsules 500mg x 15	Take capsule(s) THREE times a day
Amoxicillin Capsules 500mg x 21	Takecapsule(s) THREE times a day
Amoxicillin Syrup 125mg/5ml x 100ml	Givedays
Amoxicillin Syrup 250mg/5ml x 100ml	Givedays
Azithromycin Tablets 250mg x 4	Take FOUR tablets as a single dose
Azithromycin Suspension 200mg/5ml x 15ml	Giveml ONCE daily for 3 days
Cefalexin Capsules 500mg x 14  N.B. only indicated for UTI in pregnancy	Take ONE capsule TWICE a day for 7 days
Cefalexin Suspension 125mg/5ml x 100ml N.B. only indicated for UTI	Giveml THREE times a day fordays
Cefalexin Suspension 250mg/5ml x 100ml N.B. only indicated for UTI	Giveml THREE times a day fordays
Ciprofloxacin Tablets 500mg x 14  N.B. only indicated for acute pyelonephritis	Take ONE tablet TWICE a day
Ciprofloxacin Tablets 500mg x 56  N.B. only indicated for acute prostatitis	Take ONE tablet TWICE a day
Ciprofloxacin Tablets 500mg x 1 (for meningitis prophylaxis)	Take ONE tablet as a single dose
Ciprofloxacin Tablets 250mg x 2 (for meningitis prophylaxis)	Give tablet(s) as a single dose
Clarithromycin Tablets 500mg x 10	Take ONE tablet TWICE a day
Clarithromycin Tablets 500mg x 14	Take ONE tablet TWICE a day
Clarithromycin Suspension 125mg/5ml x 100ml	Givedays
Co-Amoxiclav Tablets 625mg x 21	Take ONE tablet THREE times a day
Co-Amoxiclav Suspension 125/31 x 100ml	Givedays
Co-Amoxiclav Suspension 250/62 x 100ml	Giveml THREE times a day fordays
Co-Amoxiclav Duo Suspension 400/57 x 35ml	Givedays
Co-Amoxiclav Duo Suspension 400/57 x 70ml	Givedays
Co-Trimoxazole Tablets 480mg x 28	Take TWO tablets TWICE a day

Take TWO capsules on first day then take ONE capsule daily for ......days Doxycycline Capsules 100mg x 8 Doxycycline Capsules 100mg x 14 Take ONE capsule TWICE daily Erythromycin Tablets 250mg x 40 Take TWO tablets FOUR times a day Take TWO tablets FOUR times a day Erythromycin Tablets 250mg x 56 Flucloxacillin Capsules 250mg x 28 Give/Take ONE capsule FOUR times a day Flucloxacillin Capsules 500mg x 28 Take ..... capsule(s) FOUR times a day Flucloxacillin Syrup 125mg/5ml x 100ml Give ......ml FOUR times a day for ......days Flucloxacillin Syrup 250mg/5ml x 100ml Give ......ml FOUR times a day for ......days Metronidazole Tablets 400mg x 28 Take ONE tablet TWICE a day N.B. only indicated for pelvic inflammatory disease Metronidazole Tablets 400mg x 15 Take ONE tablet ..... times a day Metronidazole Tablets 400mg x 21 Take ONE tablet THREE times a day Miconazole Cream 2% x 20g Apply TWICE a day to the affected area Nitrofurantoin M/R Capsules 100mg x 6 Take ONE capsule TWICE a day Nitrofurantoin M/R Capsules 100mg x 14 Take ONE capsule TWICE a day Nystatin Suspension 100,000 units/ml x 30ml Use 1ml FOUR times a day Ofloxacin Tablets 200mg x 28 Take ONE tablet TWICE a day Ofloxacin Tablets 200mg x 56 Take ONE tablet TWICE a day Ofloxacin Tablets 400mg x 28 Take ONE tablet TWICE a day Penicillin V Tablets 250mg x 80 Take TWO tablets FOUR times a day Penicillin V Solution 125mg/5ml x 100ml Give ......ml FOUR times a day for ......days Penicillin V Solution 250mg/5ml x 100ml Give ......ml FOUR times a day for ......days Pivmecillinam tablets 200mg x 10 Take TWO tablets initially then .....tablet THREE times a day Take TWO tablets initially then ......tablet THREE times a day Pivmecillinam tablets 200mg x 22

Take ONE tablet TWICE a day

Take ONE tablet TWICE a day

Give ...... ml TWICE a day for ..... days

Trimethoprim Tablets 200mg x 6

Trimethoprim Tablets 200mg x 14

Trimethoprim Suspension 50mg/5ml x 100ml

## Obstetrics, Gynaecology & Urinary Tract Disorders

<u>Drug and presentation</u> <u>Labelling details</u>

Clotrimazole Cream 1% x 20g Apply sparingly as directed

Clotrimazole Pessary 500mg x 1 Insert ONE pessary into the vagina at NIGHT as directed

Fluconazole capsules 150mg Take ONE capsule as a single dose

Levonorgestrel Tablet 1.5mg x 1 Take tablet as soon as possible, preferably within 12 hours, but no later than

72 hours after unprotected sex

Uliprisral Acetate Tablets 30mg x 1 The treatment consists of one tablet to be taken orally as soon as possible,

but no later than 120 hours (5 days) after unprotected intercourse or

contraceptive failure.

## Musculoskeletal & Joint Disease

Drug and presentation	<u>Labelling details</u>
Ibuprofen Tablets 400mg x 24	Take ONE tablet every 4 to 6 hours as required for pain relief
Ibuprofen Syrup 100mg/5ml x 100ml	Give ml times a day as required for pain relief
Naproxen Tablets 250mg x 28	Take tablet(s) times a day

## The Eye

Fusidic Acid Eye Drops 1% x 5g

<u>Drug and presentation</u>	<u>Labelling details</u>
Aciclovir Eye Ointment x 4.5g	Apply into the LEFT/RIGHT eye 5 times a day
Chloramphenicol Eye Drops 0.5% x 10ml	Put ONE drop into theeye(s) every TWO hours for TWO days, then reduce to ONE drop FOUR times a day
Chloramphenicol Eye Ointment 1% x 4g	Applytimes a day into theeye(s)

Put ONE drop TWICE a day into ..... eye(s)

## **APPENDIX 1**

#### **Useful Reference Sources**

#### 1. Management of Infection Guidance for Primary Care for Consultation and Local Adaptation

Public Health England (Current revision November 2017. Check online for the most up to version)

https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/managing-common-infections-guidance-for-primary-care

#### 2. National Therapeutic Indicators

Quality and Efficiency Support Team – Scottish Government Health and Social Care Directorates (2018)

https://www.therapeutics.scot.nhs.uk/wp-content/uploads/2018/08/National-Therapeutic-Indicators-Report-2018-19-Version-1.0.pdf

#### 3. Quality Indicators for Primary Care Out-of-Hours Services

Health Improvement Scotland (March 2014)

http://www.healthcareimprovementscotland.org/our\_work/primary\_care/out-of-hours\_services/ooh\_quality\_indicators.aspx

## **APPENDIX 2**

#### **Membership of the Working Group**

Dr Baxter Millar (Chair) NHS Scotland Pharmaceutical Head of Service

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The Working Group is indebted to colleagues throughout NHS Scotland who have contributed to revision of this important national document. Their contributions have resulted in a document that reflects current best practice and takes account of differing requirements across NHS Scotland.